## Personal Energy Audit: The Spreadsheet

In this activity you will:

1. Examine your energy use habits.
2. Identify your high-energy consumption activities.
3. Identify some energy consumption habits you can change to reduce your energy use.

Let's talk about watching TV! Most people like to watch 2 hours of their favorite TV shows each day. Most American homes have 3 different TV sets turned on each night for two hours each. Why? Because everyone in the household likes to watch different TV shows that are on at the same time.

## Let's analyze your energy use!

Step 1: Download the energy audit spreadsheet.
a. Open your Web browser. Go to www.ei.lehigh.edu/learners/energy
b. Click on Energy Audit.

The file, Audit will appear on your computer desktop.
c. Double-click on the file to open it.

Your Energy Audit spreadsheet will look like this:

## Excel version:

| $\diamond$ | A | B | C | D | F | 1 | J | K |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | PERSONAL ENERGY AUDIT 1 | Hours Used | Repeated Use | Typical Wattage | kW*h/year | BTU/Year | Out of pocket cost/day or week | Out of pocket cost/year |
|  | NOTES: | How many hours do you do following things? If appllance is on all the time list 24 hours/day. | List number of appliances. | These values were found using a variety of Web pages and appliance manuals. | for dally use $=\left(k W^{*} \mathrm{~h}\right) \times 365$ For weekly use $=\left(k W^{* h}\right) \times 52$ (or number of weeks used) | for dally use $=$ BTU $\times 365$ For weekly use =BTU X 52 (or number of weeks used if seasonal) | Cost $=(k W * h) \times$ average rate (average rate is $\$ 0.11$ per kW*h) | Cost/year= Cost per day X 365 or Cost per week X 52 (or number of weeks used if seasonal) |
| 3 | Everyday Activities | Hours used DAILY | \# of appliances being used | Typical Wattage | kW*h/year | BTU/Year | Out of pocket cost per day (cents) | ```Out of pocket cost per year (dollars)``` |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Entertainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Watch TV |  |  | 150 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 7 | Charge your IPod/MP3 player |  |  | 12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 8 | Charge hand-held video games (i.e. PSP or Nintendo DS) |  |  | 50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Play video games (i.e. Xbox 360, } \\ & \text { WiI) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 165 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 10 | Watch a DVD or VHS tape on the TV |  |  | 195 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | Work/ play/ surf on the desktop |  |  | วาก | n $n \mathrm{n}$ | nmm | $n \mathrm{nn}$ | n nn |

## Numbers version:



## Save your file.

d. From the top menu bar, select File -> Save As....
e. Rename your file using the following format: Audit_intials

For example, if your name is Diana Prince, you would save your file as Audit_DP
f. As you work on your audit, remember to re-save your file several times.

## Step 2: Enter data in the energy audit spreadsheet.

How much does it cost (\$\$) to watch TV 2 hours a day every day of the year?
a. Enter $\mathbf{2}$ in the Hours used DAILY column (see arrow \#1 below).
b. Enter 1 in the \# of appliances being used column (see arrow \#2 below).
c. Look at the amount it costs each year to watch TV for 2 hours a day on your spreadsheet (see arrow \#3 below).

| PERSONAL ENERGY AUDIT 1 | Hours Used | Repeated Use | Typical Wattage | kW*h/year | BTU/Year | Out of pocket cost/day or week | Out of pocket cost/year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOTES: | How many hours do you do following things? If appliance is on all the time list 24 hours/day. | List number of appliances. | These values were found using a variety of Web pages and appllance manuals. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { for dally use } \\ & =(\mathrm{kW} \mathrm{~W}) \times 365 \\ & \text { For weekly use } \\ & =(\mathrm{kW} W \mathrm{~W}) \times 52 \mathrm{~F} \text { (or } \\ & \text { number of weeks } \\ & \text { used) } \end{aligned}$ | for dally use =BTU X 365 For weekly use =BTU X 52 (or number of weeks used if seasonal) | Cost $=(\mathrm{kW}$ *h) x laverage rate (average rate is is0.11 per kW*h) | Cost/year = Cost per day X 365 or Cost per week X 52 (or number of weeks used if seasonal) |
| Everyday Activities | Hours used DAILY | \# of appliances being used | Typical Wattage | kW*h/year | BTU/Year | Out of pocket cost per day (cents) | Out of pocket cost per year (dollars) |
| Entertainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Watch TV | 2 |  | 150 | 109.50 | 373,592.63 | 0.03 | 12.05 |
| Charge your IPod/MP3 player |  |  | 12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Charge hand-held video games (i.e. PSP or Nintendo DS) |  |  | 50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Play video games (l.e. Xbox 360, wii) | , | \# | 165 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | \#3 0.00 |
| Watch a DVD or VHS tape on the TV |  |  | 195 | 0.00 | 0.00! | 0.00 | 0.00 |

How many Kilowatt hours (kW*h or kWh) are used in a home that watches TV $\mathbf{2}$ hours per day on $\mathbf{3}$ different TVs?
d. Enter 3 in the \# of appliances being used column (see arrow \#1 below).

Notice that the amount of money changes in the Out of pocket cost per year (dollars) column (see arrow \#3 below).


How much does it cost (\$\$) to watch TV 2 hours a day on 3 different TVs in a home, annually?
Multiply $\mathbf{k W *}$ h per year (see arrow \#3) $\mathbf{x}$ the electricity cost per $\mathbf{k W}$ *h found on your electric bill. The average electricity cost in the USA is 11 cents per kW*h.

### 328.50 kW*h x 0.11 cents $=\$ 36.14$ out of pocket cost per year

Our habit of watching 2 hours of TV on $\mathbf{3}$ different TVs costs us $\$ 36.14$ each year (see arrow \#3).

## Step 3: Complete the spreadsheet.

General Instructions
a. Be sure you are entering data in the sheet labeled Audit 1. Look the tabs on your spreadsheet.

## Excel version:



## Numbers version:


b. 1 Daily Average: Some people complete activities in the daily section a few times a week rather than daily. Use the following formula if you do not do an "everyday activity" daily, but only a few times during the week.

$$
\text { Daily Average = Hours used / } 7 \text { days a week }
$$

1. For example: If you only charge your iPod a few hours a week you will need to figure out a daily average. For example, if you charge your iPod for 3 hours in a week, your daily average is $3 / 7=$ .43 hours
c. i Time Increments:
2. Use the following time increments for Column B if you do not do an activity for a full hour.

## Time Increments

| Minutes | 2 min. | 5 min. | 10 min. | 15 min. | 20 min. | 30 min. | 45 min. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hour <br> equivalent | .033 | .083 | .167 | .25 | .33 | .5 | .75 |

2. Use the Seasonal Equivalent Chart for energy uses that you do not use year round to determine your entry for Column B.

Seasonal Use Average $=$ Hours used per day X Seasonal Use Factor
Seasonal Use Equivalent Chart

| Months <br> used | 3 months | 4 months | 5 months | 6 months | 9 months | 12 <br> months |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Seasonal <br> Use <br> Factor | $1 / 4$ or .25 | $1 / 3$ or .33 | $5 / 12$ or <br> .42 | $1 / 2$ or .5 | $3 / 4$ or .75 | No <br> Change |

a. For example the air conditioner is always on in your house for 24 hours each day during 3 months of summer. Your seasonal use average is 24 hours $\mathbf{X} .25=6$ In this example, you would enter 6 in Column B.
d. $\stackrel{\text { Energy Vampire Alert: Some appliances or chargers use energy when they are not actively }}{ }$ charging or are in stand-by mode waiting be activated by a remote or sensor. If you see this icon please think about your current habits before you fill in your hours used or repeated use values.

1. For example: If you keep your iPod or MP3 player plugged in even when it is completely charged you must count this as charging time. Appliances with chargers use electricity even if the battery is completely charged. If you leave the charger plugged in after the appliance is removed it also uses some electricity, although not as much.
2. If your chargers or base stations remain plugged in all day, every day, enter $\mathbf{2 4}$ hours in Column B.
