# Using Web GIS to Enhance Tectonics Learning and Geospatial Thinking

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### Curriculum Design Approach for Geospatial Learning

- Curriculum framework
- Design principles
- Instructional model for the development of inquiry learning activities with spatially-enabled learning technologies
- Educative materials to support teacher enactment

#### Design Principles

- 1. Design curriculum materials to align with the demand of classroom contexts.
- 2. Design activities to apply to diverse contexts.
- 3. Use motivating entry points to engage learners.
- 4. Provide personally relevant and meaningful examples.
- 5. Promote spatial thinking skills with easy to use geospatial learning technologies.
- Design image representations that illustrate visual aspects of scientific knowledge.
- 7. Develop curriculum materials to better accommodate the learning needs of diverse students.
- 8. Scaffold students to explain their ideas.

#### Spatial Learning Design Model

- 1. Elicit prior understandings of lesson concepts.
- 2. Present authentic task.
- 3. Model task.
- 4. Provide worked example.
- 5. Ask learners to perform task.
- 6. Scaffold task.
- 7. Ask learners additional questions to elaborate task.
- 8. Review activity concepts.

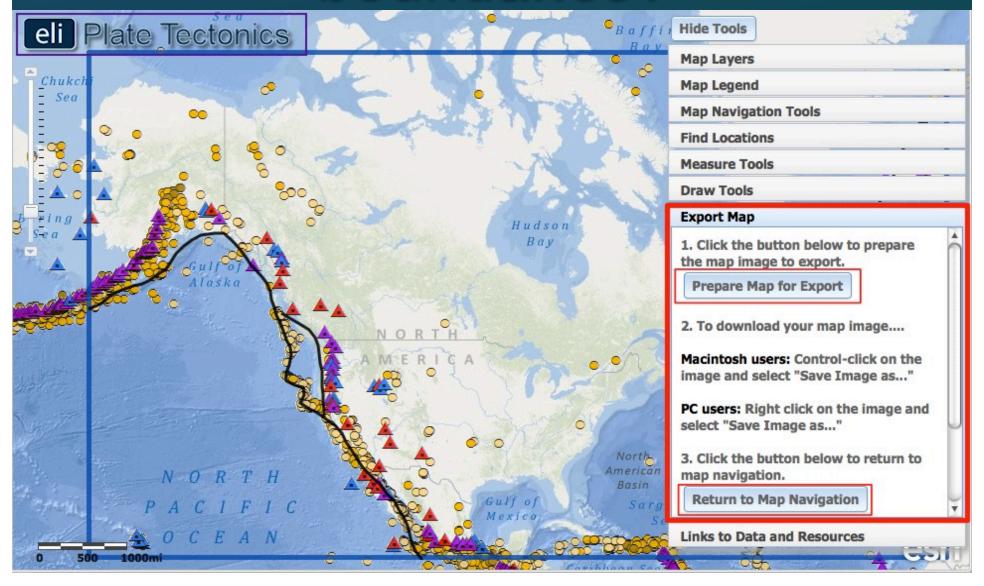
#### Key Features

- Tectonics investigations for curriculum enhancement
- Javascript Web GIS to be platform independent (i.e. tablets, laptops, cellphones)
- Interface design and customized data display for middle school learners
- Visualizations and tool features designed to enable spatial thinking
- Content and pedagogical supports for teachers to implement geospatial learning investigations

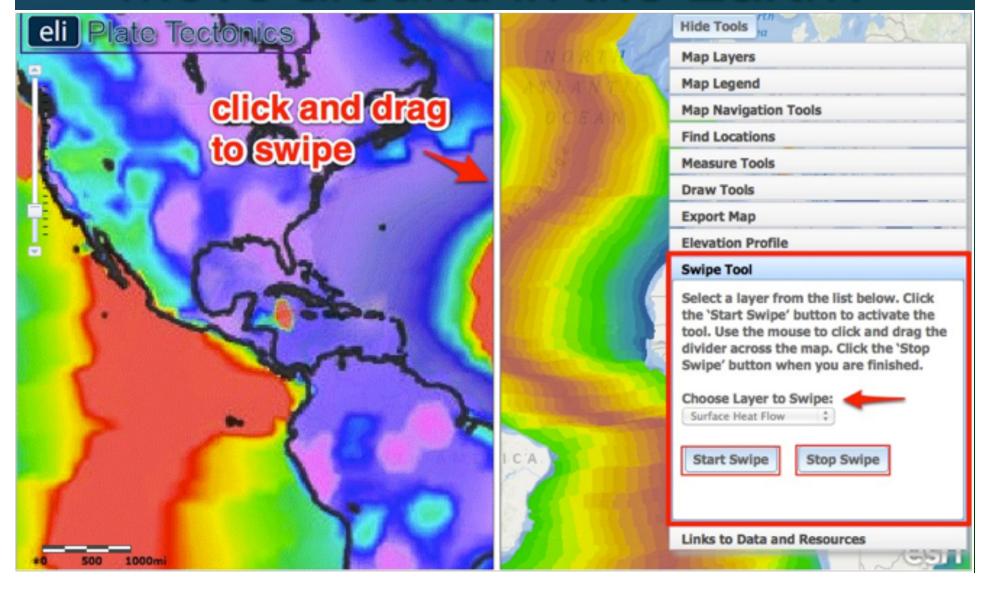
# Where's the nearest hazard to my location?



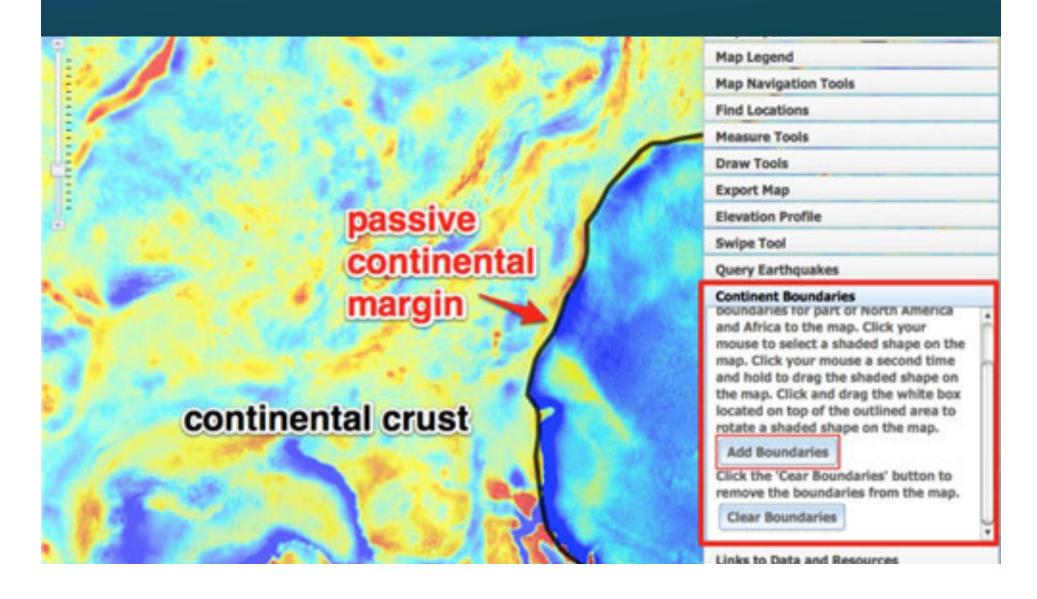
# How do we recognize plate boundaries?



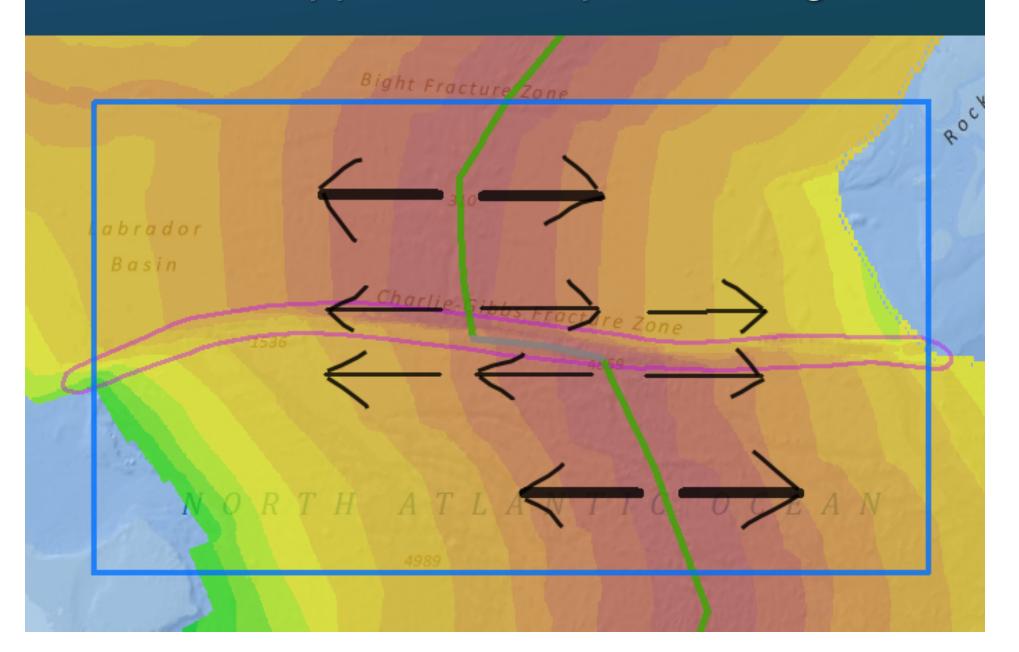
### How does thermal energy move around in the Earth?



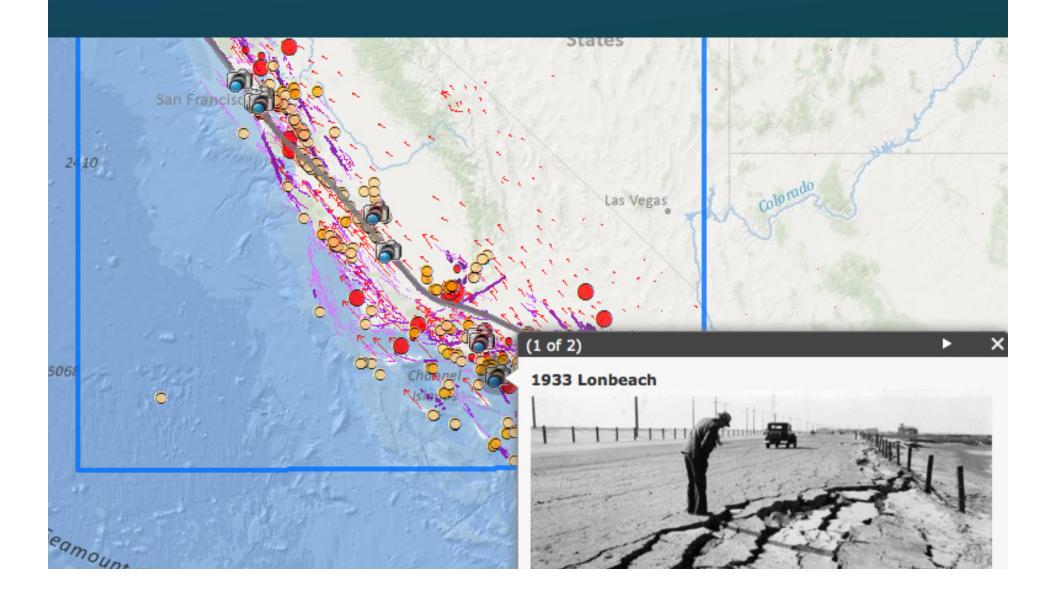
### Spatial patterns at a continental shelf



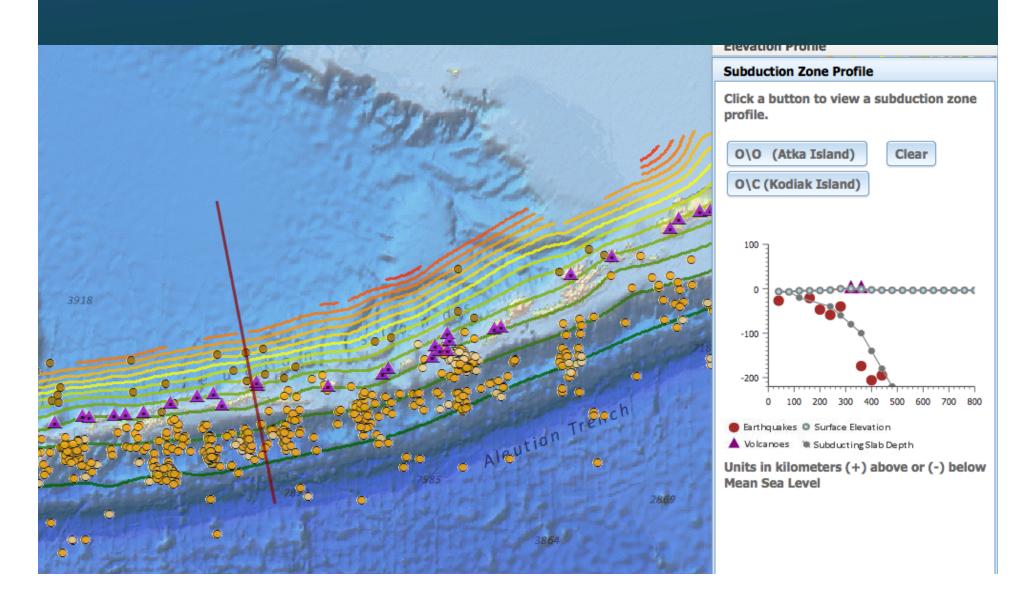
#### What happens when plate diverge?



### Investigating the San Andreas Fault Zone



### What happened when plates move sideways past each other?



## What happens when plates collide?



### Prototype testing findings

- High fidelity of implementation adherence to the events in the instructional model
- High student engagement
- Ease of use for urban middle school teachers
- Some server issues identified with map services that were resolved to handle large numbers of users

#### **Questions and Comments**

http://www.ei.lehigh.edu/eli/tectonics

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